29 February 2012

# **X** RBS

## Hold (from Buy)

TP A\$1.22 (from A\$1.26)

### Change of recommendation

## **RBS** Refiner

| Price (close 28 Feb)    | A\$1.100           |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 3M high/low             | A\$1.145/1.000     |
| Market cap              | A\$121.64m         |
| Av (12M) turnover       | A\$0.04m           |
| Freefloat               | 100%               |
| Reuters                 | REX.AX             |
| Bloomberg               | REX AU             |
| Net debt (cash), FY11   | A\$9.97m           |
| 3yr EPS CAGR 12-14F     | 18.7%              |
| Income (2013F div yield | ) 7.8%             |
| Source: Bloombe         | erg, RBS forecasts |
|                         |                    |

#### **RBS vs consensus**

| PBT (A\$m)                       | RBS  | Cons | % diff |  |  |
|----------------------------------|------|------|--------|--|--|
| FY12F                            | 35.9 | 31.0 | 15.8%  |  |  |
| FY13F                            | 37.1 | 34.4 | 7.9%   |  |  |
| FY14F                            | 41.4 | 38.3 | 8.0%   |  |  |
| Source: RBS forecasts, Bloomberg |      |      |        |  |  |

| Price perform  | (1M) | (3M)       | (12M)   |
|----------------|------|------------|---------|
|                | . /  | · /        |         |
| Price (A\$)    | 1.12 | 0.98       | 1.07    |
| Absolute (%)   | -1.8 | 12.2       | 3.3     |
| Rel to mkt*(%) | -1.2 | 6.9        | 17.0    |
|                |      | *S&P/      | ASX200  |
|                | Sc   | ource: Blo | oomberg |

#### **Key events** Date Event ТВА JP66 tender result FY12 result Aug-12

Source: Bloomberg

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# Regional Express

## Pel Air creates further lift

REX posted a strong 1H result with underlying PBT of A\$18.1m ahead of our expected A\$16.4m. This was driven by improved pricing in RPT operations and the strong performance of Pel Air as it benefited from contract commencements in the period. While the outlook is positive for Pel Air, REX's RPT operations are under some pressure due to the impact of the carbon tax, slowing passenger demand and possibly impending industrial action by REX's pilots. Given these risks to the main Group earner, we downgrade our recommendation to Hold.

## Event: 1H12 result ahead of expectations on strong Pel Air performance

1H12A PBT of A\$18.1m was ahead of our forecasts (RBSF A\$16.4m) and up 71% on the pcp. The strong performance was driven by improved pricing in RPT operations (resulting in EBIT of A\$19.9m, +36% on the pcp) while Pel Air (A\$2.4m EBIT up from a A\$0.8m loss in the pcp) benefited from the commencement of the Victorian Air Ambulance contract in the period. EBIT margin improved 4.5ppt on the pcp to 13.1% on the back of new contacts, pricing increases and an ongoing focus on cost control (CASK increased 8%) which should help returns lift to more normal levels over FY12 (FY12F ROIC +5.4ppt to 15%). Cash flow was reasonably strong and with earnings momentum and lower capex anticipated in the short to medium term, we expect ongoing growth in distributions (RBSF full-year distribution 7.6cps).

## Forecasts: Our FY12F PBT increases 15% to A\$35.9m

With underlying PBT ahead of expectations, our FY12F PBT increases 15% to A\$35.9m while FY13 and FY14 increase a more moderate 3-5% as we factor in risks around REX's RPT operations (ie, lower load factor and yield growth). No guidance was provided for FY12 earnings with management referring once again to the volatility of market conditions. However, with the outlook improving for Pel Air and REX's RPT operations still enjoying strong margins, management restated that it expects all subsidiaries in the Group to be profitable in FY12.

## Valuation: Blended valuation increases but target price reflects additional risks; Hold

While the outlook is improving for Pel Air, the immediate outlook appears less rosy for REX's RPT operations, with REX's pilots voting to take industrial action over their wage claim and increasing taxes, declining pax and a high fuel price likely to impact negatively on earnings growth for that business. Reflecting changes to forecasts, our blended valuation (based on a DCF value, PE, EV/EBITDAR and PB multiples) rises to A\$1.74 (from A\$1.58) while our TP declines to A\$1.22 (from A\$1.26), reflecting a 30% discount to our valuation for lack of liquidity and the risks to earnings noted above (up from a 20% discount purely for lack of liquidity). Given these risks, we reduce our recommendation to Hold. Key upside risks to our TP include REX winning additional tenders and faster-than-expected growth in RPT operations, while downside risks include a return to softening economic conditions that would negatively affect demand and yields, a decline in the A\$ given the exposure to US\$ costs, and a sustained increase in the oil price above our forecast.

| Key forecasts   |       |       |             |              |              |
|---|-------|-------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| year to Jun   | FY10A | FY11A | FY12F       | FY13F        | FY14F        |
| EBITDAR (A\$m)  | 43.00 | 42.60 | 58.80       | 58.50        | 61.60        |
| Reported PTP (A\$m)   | 24.50 | 23.90 | 35.90 🔺     | 37.10 🔺      | 41.40 🔺      |
| Normalised net profit (A\$m) <sup>1</sup>                           | 19.30 | 17.40 | 25.90 🔺     | 26.00 🔺      | 29.00 🔺      |
| Norm fully diluted EPS (c) <sup>1</sup>                             | 17.41 | 15.66 | 23.38 🔺     | 23.52 🔺      | 26.21 🔺      |
| Dividend per share (c)  | 6.60  | 7.10  | 7.60        | 8.60         | 9.60         |
| Normalised PE   | 6.32  | 7.02  | 4.70        | 4.68         | 4.20         |
| EV/EBITDAR (x)  | 3.19  | 3.09  | 2.00        | 1.70         | 1.32         |
| Use of ▲ ▼ indicates that the line item has changed by at least 5%. |       | So    | urce: Compa | any data, RE | BS forecasts |

1. Pre non-recurring items and post preference dividends Accounting standard: IFRS

## Produced by: RBS Equities (Australia) Limited ABN 84 002 768 701, AFS Licence 240530

Important disclosures can be found in the Disclosures Appendix.

## **RBS Equities Forecasts: Regional Express**

| Income statement          |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| A\$m, year to June        | FY10A  | FY11A  | FY12F  | FY13F  | FY14F  |
| Revenue                   | 227.4  | 239.1  | 276.1  | 284.9  | 293.5  |
| Cost of sales             | n/a    | n/a    | n/a    | n/a    | n/a    |
| Gross profit              | 227.4  | 239.1  | 276.1  | 284.9  | 293.5  |
| Operating costs           | -193.2 | -205.2 | -223.7 | -232.3 | -238.0 |
| EBITDA                    | 34.2   | 33.9   | 52.4   | 52.6   | 55.5   |
| DDA & Impairment (ex gw)  | -9.99  | -11.2  | -15.9  | -15.6  | -15.5  |
| EBITA                     | 24.2   | 22.7   | 36.5   | 36.9   | 40.0   |
| Goodwill (amort/impaired) | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| EBIT                      | 24.2   | 22.7   | 36.5   | 36.9   | 40.0   |
| Net interest              | 0.35   | 1.16   | -0.60  | 0.19   | 1.35   |
| Associates (pre-tax)      | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Other pre-tax items       | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Reported PTP              | 24.5   | 23.9   | 35.9   | 37.1   | 41.4   |
| Taxation                  | -5.21  | -6.43  | -10.1  | -11.1  | -12.4  |
| Minority interests        | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Other post-tax items      | 5.33   | 0.17   | 0.31   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Reported net profit       | 24.6   | 17.6   | 26.2   | 26.0   | 29.0   |
| Tot normalised items      | 5.33   | 0.17   | 0.31   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Normalised EBITDA         | 34.2   | 33.9   | 52.4   | 52.6   | 55.5   |
| Normalised EBIT           | 24.2   | 22.7   | 36.5   | 36.9   | 40.0   |
| Normalised PTP            | 24.5   | 23.9   | 35.9   | 37.1   | 41.4   |
| Normalised net profit     | 19.3   | 17.4   | 25.9   | 26.0   | 29.0   |
| Balance sheet             |        |        |        |        |        |
| A\$m, year ended June     | FY10A  | FY11A  | FY12F  | FY13F  | FY14F  |
| Cash & market secs (1)    | 10.3   | 19.0   | 30.3   | 45.1   | 60.7   |
| Other current assets      | 20.5   | 20.4   | 26.6   | 27.5   | 28.3   |

|                          | 10.5  | 13.0  | 30.3  | 45.1  | 00.7  |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Other current assets     | 20.5  | 20.4  | 26.6  | 27.5  | 28.3  |
| Tangible fixed assets    | 174.8 | 185.7 | 182.8 | 180.7 | 179.3 |
| Intang assets (incl gw)  | 7.30  | 7.47  | 7.47  | 7.47  | 7.47  |
| Oth non-curr assets      | 5.87  | 6.94  | 6.94  | 6.94  | 6.94  |
| Total assets             | 218.8 | 239.6 | 254.2 | 267.7 | 282.7 |
| Short term debt (2)      | 0.00  | 1.86  | 1.95  | 1.95  | 1.95  |
| Trade & oth current liab | 41.7  | 48.6  | 48.7  | 47.8  | 46.5  |
| Long term debt (3)       | 26.0  | 27.1  | 24.1  | 21.1  | 18.1  |
| Oth non-current liab     | 0.43  | 1.16  | 1.69  | 1.69  | 1.69  |
| Total liabilities        | 68.2  | 78.8  | 76.5  | 72.6  | 68.3  |
| Total equity (incl min)  | 150.6 | 160.8 | 177.7 | 195.1 | 214.5 |
| Total liab & sh equity   | 218.8 | 239.6 | 254.2 | 267.7 | 282.7 |
| Net debt                 | 15.7  | 9.97  | -4.21 | -22.0 | -40.6 |
|                          |       |       |       |       |       |

| Cash flow statement       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A\$m, year to June        | FY10A | FY11A | FY12F | FY13F | FY14F |
| EBITDA                    | 34.2  | 33.9  | 52.4  | 52.6  | 55.5  |
| Change in working capital | 1.16  | 1.12  | -7.35 | -1.81 | -2.11 |
| Net interest (pd) / rec   | 0.35  | 1.16  | -0.60 | 0.19  | 1.35  |
| Taxes paid                | -7.58 | 1.02  | -10.2 | -11.1 | -12.4 |
| Other oper cash items     | 2.33  | -1.59 | 2.27  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Cash flow from ops (1)    | 30.4  | 35.6  | 36.5  | 39.8  | 42.3  |
| Capex (2)                 | -61.9 | -29.2 | -13.0 | -13.5 | -14.1 |
| Disposals/(acquisitions)  | 2.54  | 6.62  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Other investing cash flow | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Cash flow from invest (3) | -59.4 | -22.5 | -13.0 | -13.5 | -14.1 |
| Incr / (decr) in equity   | -0.38 | 3.00  | -1.46 | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Incr / (decr) in debt     | 24.3  | 0.00  | -3.00 | -3.00 | -3.00 |
| Ordinary dividend paid    | 0.00  | -7.32 | -7.81 | -8.51 | -9.63 |
| Preferred dividends (4)   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   | n/a   |
| Other financing cash flow | -0.12 | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Cash flow from fin (5)    | 23.8  | -4.32 | -12.3 | -11.5 | -12.6 |
| Forex & disc ops (6)      | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| Inc/(decr) cash (1+3+5+6) | -5.14 | 8.71  | 11.3  | 14.8  | 15.6  |
| Equity FCF (1+2+4)        | -31.5 | 6.40  | 23.5  | 26.3  | 28.3  |

Source: Company data, RBS forecasts



## Five key takeaways from the result

- 1H12A PBT of A\$18.1m was ahead of our forecasts (RBSF A\$16.4m) and up 71% on the pcp. The strong performance was driven by improved pricing in RPT operations (EBIT of A\$19.9m was up 36% on the pcp) and a better-than-expected result from Pel Air (A\$2.4m EBIT up from a A\$0.8m loss in the pcp) on the back of the Victorian Air Ambulance contract and other charter operations.
- Free cash flow was reasonably strong at A\$10.0m due to the improved earnings performance and lower capex obligations during the period. However, higher receivables soaked up cash in the period and it will be interesting to see if this reverses in 2H. With earnings growing strongly and lower capex anticipated in the short to medium term, we expect ongoing growth in distributions (RBSF full-year distribution 7.6cps).
- Margins are starting to improve again on the back of new contact commencements, pricing increases (average ticket price increased 13% on the pcp), and an ongoing focus on cost control (CASK increased 8%). With the King Airs for the Air Ambulance contract now in service and contributing earnings, and EBIT margin increasing 4.5ppt to 13.1%, we expect returns to normalise over FY12 (FY12F ROIC +5.4ppt to 15%).
- While the outlook is improving for Pel Air, the immediate outlook appears less rosy for REX's RPT operations, with REX's pilots voting to take industrial action over their wage claim and increasing taxes, declining pax and a high fuel price likely to impact negatively on earnings for that business. Given the impact pilot and other strikes had on QAN's operations, this is a key development to watch.
- No guidance was provided for FY12 earnings with management referring once again to the volatility of market conditions, the foreign exchange rate and fuel prices. However, with the outlook improving for Pel Air and REX's RPT operations still enjoying industry leading margins, management restated that it expects all subsidiaries in the Group to be profitable in FY12.

|                          |       | 1H12 result FY12F FY13F |        |       |          |       |       | FY14F    |       |       |        |       |       |        |
|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|                          | 1H11A | 1H12A                   | % chg  | RBSF  | % diff   | Prev  | New   | % chg    | Prev  | New   | % chg  | Prev  | New   | % chg  |
| Revenue                  | 119.1 | 139.1                   | 16.7%  | 138.0 | 0.8%     | 273.0 | 276.1 | 1.1%     | 285.9 | 284.9 | -0.3%  | 295.6 | 293.5 | -0.7%  |
| Operating costs          | 99.0  | 109.8                   | 10.9%  | 111.2 | -1.2%    | 220.6 | 217.2 | -1.6%    | 230.2 | 226.2 | -1.7%  | 237.6 | 231.8 | -2.4%  |
| EBITDAR                  | 20.1  | 29.3                    | 45.4%  | 26.8  | 9.1%     | 52.4  | 58.9  | 12.5%    | 55.7  | 58.6  | 5.3%   | 58.1  | 61.7  | 6.2%   |
| Operating leases         | 4.4   | 3.2                     | -27.8% | 3.2   | -0.6%    | 6.5   | 6.5   | -0.3%    | 6.1   | 6.1   | 0.0%   | 6.2   | 6.2   | 0.0%   |
| EBITDA                   | 15.7  | 26.1                    | 66.0%  | 23.6  | 10.4%    | 45.9  | 52.4  | 14.3%    | 49.6  | 52.6  | 6.0%   | 51.9  | 55.5  | 6.9%   |
| Depreciation             | -5.5  | -7.9                    | 42.4%  | -7.0  | 12.6%    | -14.0 | -15.9 | 13.2%    | -14.0 | -15.6 | 11.9%  | -14.0 | -15.5 | 10.7%  |
| EBIT                     | 10.2  | 18.2                    | 78.9%  | 16.6  | 9.5%     | 31.8  | 36.5  | 14.7%    | 35.6  | 36.9  | 3.6%   | 37.9  | 40.0  | 5.5%   |
| Net interest             | 0.4   | -0.1                    | nm     | -0.2  | -37.5%   | -0.6  | -0.6  | 3.8%     | 0.2   | 0.2   | -17.7% | 1.5   | 1.3   | -9.3%  |
| PBT                      | 10.6  | 18.1                    | 70.7%  | 16.4  | 9.9%     | 31.2  | 35.9  | 14.9%    | 35.9  | 37.1  | 3.5%   | 39.4  | 41.4  | 5.0%   |
| Тах                      | -2.9  | -5.0                    | 71.0%  | -4.9  | 1.5%     | -9.4  | -10.1 | 7.3%     | -10.8 | -11.1 | 3.5%   | -11.8 | -12.4 | 5.0%   |
| NPAT                     | 7.7   | 13.1                    | 70.5%  | 11.5  | 13.5%    | 21.9  | 25.9  | 18.2%    | 25.1  | 26.0  | 3.5%   | 27.6  | 29.0  | 5.0%   |
| Significant items        | -1.1  | -0.3                    | -72.7  | 0.0   | nm       | 0.0   | -0.3  | nm       | 0.0   | 0.0   | nm     | 0.0   | 0.0   | nm     |
| Reported NPAT            | 6.5   | 12.7                    | 95.3%  | 11.5  | 10.9%    | 21.9  | 25.5  | 16.8%    | 25.1  | 26.0  | 3.5%   | 27.6  | 29.0  | 5.0%   |
| Normalised EPS (cps)     | 6.8   | 11.7                    | 73.0%  | 10.3  | 14.5%    | 19.8  | 23.4  | 18.2%    | 22.7  | 23.5  | 3.5%   | 25.0  | 26.2  | 5.0%   |
| DPS (cps)                | 0.0   | 0.0                     | nm     | 0.0   | nm       | 7.6   | 7.6   | 0.0%     | 8.6   | 8.6   | 0.0%   | 9.6   | 9.6   | 0.0%   |
| EBITDA margin (%)        | 13.2% | 18.7%                   | 5.6ppt | 17.1% | 1.6ppt   | 16.8% | 19.0% | 2.2ppt   | 17.4% | 18.5% | 1.1ppt | 17.6% | 18.9% | 1.4ppt |
| EBIT margin (%)          | 8.5%  | 13.1%                   | 4.5ppt | 12.0% | 1.0ppt   | 11.7% | 13.2% | 1.6ppt   | 12.5% | 13.0% | 0.5ppt | 12.8% | 13.6% | 0.8ppt |
| NPAT margin pre sigs (%) | 6.4%  | 9.4%                    | 3.0ppt | 8.3%  | 1.1ppt   | 8.0%  | 9.4%  | 1.4ppt   | 8.8%  | 9.1%  | 0.3ppt | 9.3%  | 9.9%  | 0.5ppt |
| Tax rate (%)             | 27.6% | 27.7%                   | 0.1ppt | 30.0% | (2.3ppt) | 30.0% | 28.0% | (2.0ppt) | 30.0% | 30.0% | 0.0ppt | 30.0% | 30.0% | 0.0ppt |

## Divisional breakdown

- REX's RPT operations saw 1H12 EBIT increase 36% on the pcp (to A\$20m), driven by improved pricing (RASK +on a lower ASK base (ASKs -1.3% on the pcp). Capacity declined despite the introduction of routes out of Newcastle as REX adjusted for lower expected passenger levels due to the slowdown in domestic traffic. Cost/ASK (excl. fuel) increased 5.6% led by higher staffing and engineering expenses. We expect ongoing capacity rationalisation over 3Q and 4Q and yield improvement as REX prepares for the introduction of the carbon tax and the removal of the enroute rebate subsidy (estimated to add A\$4-6 per ticket to REX's airfares).
- Pel Air saw a strong return to profitability (EBIT of A\$2.4m, up from an A\$0.8m loss in the pcp) on the back of the commencement of the Victorian Air Ambulance (AV) contract and fly-in/flyout activity. The AV contract is reportedly performing to expectations while Pel Air commenced a new three-year contract with the Department of Defence for target towing in October 2011 which should also provide a small boost to earnings.
- AAPA narrowed its loss in 1H12 (to A\$0.1m) as it started training cadets from the Alpha Aviation Group (nine cadets graduating in the period). We expect AAPA's profitability to continue improving as more third-party cadets are enrolled in the programme and the facility starts to reach a critical mass.

## Key trends to focus on

- Developments in relation to pilot negotiations. Wage negotiations have broken down after 14 months of talks with REX's latest offering of CPI -0.5% + gift shares and profit share below the Australian Federation of Air Pilots' demand of CPI +2% and the pilots have recently voted to take industrial action. Such action could take the form of refusal to work on RDOs, uniform variations, stop-work meetings and not accepting aircraft with minimum equipment list items; and tankering of fuel. Given the impact pilot and other strikes had on QAN's operations, this is a key development to watch.
- Review of RPT operations. The enroute rebate subsidy will be removed effective 1 July 2012 and a carbon tax imposed on the same date which will create a cost impost for REX and indeed all airlines. We expect REX to conduct a full review of its network with a view to possibly exiting routes (or reducing capacity on certain routes) which it believes will not sustain the required pricing increases to absorb these cost imposts. Such routes may include Taree, Grafton, Bathurst and Moruya given their already high price sensitivity. We estimate these two measures are likely to add between A\$4-6 per ticket to REX's airfares.
- Results from outstanding tenders. Pel Air is also awaiting an outcome on the JP66 contract (due for commencement on 1 July 2012) and expects further increases in mining fly in/fly-out operations and foreign charter work over the year. We have not factored in earnings contribution from any of these opportunities into our numbers to date and as such any wins present upside risk to our forecasts.

## Valuation increases but so do the risks; Reduce to Hold

As a result of changes to forecasts, our blended valuation (DCF and 0.9x book, 4.3x EV/EBITDAR, 4.5x PE multiples) increases to A\$1.74 (from A\$1.58) while our target price declines to A\$1.22 (from A\$1.26). Our target price reflects a 30% discount to our valuation for lack of liquidity and risks to earnings as a result of: 1) pending industrial action; 2) inability to pass through tax increases; and 3) a potentially softening domestic traffic environment (up from a 20% discount purely for lack of liquidity). Given these risks, we reduce our recommendation to Hold. Key upside risks to our valuation and target price include REX winning additional tenders and faster-than-expected growth in RPT operations, while downside risks include a return to softening economic conditions that would negatively affect demand and yields, a decline in the A\$ given the exposure to US\$ costs, and a sustained increase in the oil price above our forecast.

#### **REX** – financial summary

| REX – financial summar                              | у             |               |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Year to 30 Jun (A\$m)                               | AIFRS         | AIFRS         | AIFRS         | AIFRS         | AIFRS         |
| Income statement                                    | 2010A         | 2011A         | 2012F         | 2013F         | 2014F         |
| Divisional sales                                    | 224.4         | 230.6         | 270.6         | 279.4         | 288.0         |
| Total revenue                                       | 227.4         | 239.1         | 276.1         | 284.9         | 293.5         |
| EBITDA  | 34.2<br>-10.0 | 33.9<br>-11.2 | 52.4<br>-15.9 | 52.6          | 55.5          |
| Depreciation<br>EBITA                               | -10.0<br>24.2 | -11.2         | -15.9<br>36.5 | -15.6<br>36.9 | -15.5<br>40.0 |
| Amortisation/impairment                             | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 40.0          |
| EBIT  | 24.2          | 22.7          | 36.5          | 36.9          | 40.0          |
| Associate income                                    | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| EBIT(incl associate profit)                         | 24.2          | 22.7          | 36.5          | 36.9          | 40.0          |
| Net interest expense                                | 0.3           | 1.2           | -0.6          | 0.2           | 1.3           |
| Pre-tax profit                                      | 24.5          | 23.9          | 35.9          | 37.1          | 41.4          |
| Income tax expense                                  | -5.2          | -6.4          | -10.1         | -11.1         | -12.4         |
| After-tax profit                                    | 19.3          | 17.4          | 25.9          | 26.0          | 29.0          |
| Minority interests                                  | 0.0<br>19.3   | 0.0<br>17.4   | 0.0<br>25.9   | 0.0<br>26.0   | 0.0<br>29.0   |
| Significant items                                   | 5.3           | 0.2           | 25.9          | 26.0          | 29.0          |
| NPAT post abnormals                                 | 24.6          | 17.6          | 26.2          | 26.0          | 29.0          |
|   | 2             |               | 20.2          | 2010          | 2010          |
| Cash flow statement                                 | 2010A         | 2011A         | 2012F         | 2013F         | 2014F         |
| EBITDA  | 34.2          | 33.9          | 52.4          | 52.6          | 55.5          |
| Change in working capital                           | 1.2           | 1.1           | -7.4          | -1.8          | -2.1          |
| Net interest (pd)/rec                               | 0.3           | 1.2           | -0.6          | 0.2           | 1.3           |
| Taxes paid  | -7.6          | 1.0           | -10.2         | -11.1         | -12.4         |
| Other oper cash items                               | 2.3           | -1.6          | 2.3           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Cash flow from ops (1)                              | 30.4<br>-61.9 | 35.6<br>-29.2 | 36.5<br>-13.0 | 39.8<br>-13.5 | 42.3<br>-14.1 |
| Capex (2)<br>Disposals/(acquisitions)               | -61.9         | -29.2<br>6.6  | -13.0         | -13.5         | -14.1         |
| Other investing cash flow                           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Cash flow from invest (3)                           | -59.4         | -22.5         | -13.0         | -13.5         | -14.1         |
| Incr/(decr) in equity                               | -0.4          | 3.0           | -1.5          | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Incr/(decr) in debt                                 | 24.3          | 0.0           | -3.0          | -3.0          | -3.0          |
| Ordinary dividend paid                              | 0.0           | -7.3          | -7.8          | -8.5          | -9.6          |
| Preferred dividends (4)                             | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Other financing cash flow                           | -0.1          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Cash flow from fin (5)                              | 23.8          | -4.3          | -12.3         | -11.5         | -12.6         |
| Forex and disc ops (6)<br>Inc/(decr) cash (1+3+5+6) | -5.1          | 8.7           | 11.3          | 14.8          | 15.6          |
| Equity FCF (1+2+4)                                  | -31.5         | 6.4           | 23.5          | 26.3          | 28.3          |
| _qaa,y : e: (::_: ;)                                | 0110          | 0.1           | 20.0          | 20.0          | 20.0          |
| Balance sheet                                       | 2010A         | 2011A         | 2012F         | 2013F         | 2014F         |
| Cash & deposits                                     | 10.3          | 19.0          | 30.3          | 45.1          | 60.7          |
| Trade debtors                                       | 9.5           | 10.0          | 14.6          | 15.1          | 15.6          |
| Inventory   | 7.7           | 10.4          | 12.0          | 12.4          | 12.7          |
| Investments   | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Goodwill<br>Other intensible accete                 | 7.3           | 7.5           | 7.5           | 7.5           | 7.5           |
| Other intangible assets<br>Fixed assets             | 174.8         | 185.7         | 182.8         | 180.7         | 179.3         |
| Other assets  | 9.1           | 6.9           | 6.9           | 6.9           | 6.9           |
| Total assets  | 218.8         | 239.6         | 254.2         | 267.7         | 282.7         |
| Short-term borrowings                               | 0.0           | 1.9           | 1.9           | 1.9           | 1.9           |
| Trade payables                                      | 18.3          | 19.4          | 19.0          | 19.6          | 20.2          |
| Long-term borrowings                                | 26.0          | 27.1          | 24.1          | 21.1          | 18.1          |
| Provisions  | 0.4           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.5           | 0.5           |
| Other liabilities                                   | 23.5          | 29.9          | 30.9          | 29.4          | 27.5          |
| Total liabilities                                   | 68.2          | 78.8          | 76.5          | 72.6          | 68.3          |
| Preference shares                                   |               |               |               |               |               |
| Hybrid equity<br>Share capital                      | 74.7          | 74.7          | 74.7          | 74.7          | 74.7          |
| Other reserves                                      | 0.0           | -0.2          | -0.9          | 0.2           | 1.3           |
| FCTR  | 0.0           | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.2           | 1.5           |
| Unrealised gains/losses                             |               |               |               |               |               |
| Retained earnings                                   | 76.0          | 86.3          | 103.9         | 120.3         | 138.5         |
| Other equity  | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Total equity  | 150.6         | 160.8         | 177.7         | 195.1         | 214.5         |
| Minority interest                                   | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| Total shareholders' equity                          | 150.6         | 160.8         | 177.7         | 195.1         | 214.5         |
| Total liabilities & SE                              | 218.8         | 239.6         | 254.2         | 267.7         | 282.7         |
|   |               |               |               |               |               |
|   |               |               |               |               |               |

| Closing price (A\$)<br>Valuation metrics          | 1.10            | Prie                             | ce target (A\$) |     | 1.22           |
|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----|----------------|
| Preferred methodology                             | DCF/multiples   | : \                              | /al'n (A\$)     | \$  | 1.74           |
| DCF valuation inputs                              | 2 of manapies   |                                  | (, (, (¢))      | Ŷ   |                |
| Rf .  | 5.25%           | 1                                | 0-year rate     |     | 5.25%          |
| Rm-Rf   | 6.00%           | Ν                                | <i>M</i> argin  |     | 2.0%           |
| Beta  | 1.65            | ŀ                                | ٢d              |     | 7.25%          |
| CAPM (Rf+Beta(Rm-Rf))                             | 15.1%           |                                  | Ke              |     | 15.1%          |
| E/EV*Ke+D/EV*Kd(1-t)                              |                 | NPV cash flow                    | . ,             |     | 218.5          |
| Equity (E/EV)                                     |                 | Minority interes                 | ( . ,           |     | 0.0            |
| Debt (D/EV)<br>Interest rate                      |                 | Net debt (A\$m<br>Investments (A | ,               |     | -4.2           |
| Tax rate (t)                                      |                 | Equity market                    | . ,             |     | 0.0<br>222.7   |
| WACC  |                 | Diluted no. of s                 | . ,             |     | 110.6          |
| IIAOO   |                 | DCF valuation                    | . ,             |     | 2.01           |
| Multiples   | 2011A           | 2012F                            | 2013F           |     | 2014F          |
| Enterprise value (A\$m)                           | 131.6           | 117.4                            | 99.6            |     | 81.0           |
| EV/Sales (x)                                      | 0.6             | 0.4                              | 0.4             |     | 0.3            |
| EV/EBITDA (x)                                     | 3.9             | 2.2                              | 1.9             |     | 1.5            |
| EV/EBIT (x)                                       | 5.8             | 3.2                              | 2.7             |     | 2.0            |
| PE (normalised) (x)                               | 7.0             | 4.7                              | 4.7             |     | 4.2            |
| PEG (normalised) (x)                              | 2.8             | 1.9                              | 1.9             |     | 1.7            |
| At target price                                   | 2011A           | 2012F                            | 2013F           |     | 2014F          |
| EV/EBITDA (x)                                     | 4.3             | 2.5                              | 2.1             |     | 1.7            |
| PE (normalised) (x)                               | 7.8             | 5.2                              | 5.2             |     | 4.6            |
| Comparable company data (                         | x)              | 2012F                            | 2013F           |     | 2014F          |
| Qantas Airways                                    | EV/EBITDA       | 3.8                              | 3.3             |     | 2.8            |
| Year to 30 Jun                                    | EV/EBIT         | 13.5                             | 9.9             |     | 6.7            |
|   | PE              | 13.5                             | 8.8             |     | 5.9            |
|   | PEG             | 1.5                              | 1.0             |     | 0.7            |
| Virgin Australia Holdings                         | EV/EBITDA       | 4.7                              | 4.3             |     | 3.6            |
| Year to 30 Jun                                    | EV/EBIT         | 12.1                             | 9.2             |     | 6.5            |
|   | PE<br>PEG       | 12.3<br>1.6                      | 8.6<br>1.2      |     | 5.8<br>0.8     |
| Dan alterna da fa                                 | 00444           | 00405                            | 00405           |     | 00445          |
| Per share data<br>No. shares                      | 2011A<br>112.9  | 2012F<br>112.1                   | 2013F<br>112.0  |     | 2014F<br>112.0 |
| EPS (cps)   | 15.8            | 23.7                             | 23.5            |     | 26.2           |
| EPS (pre-goodwill) (c)                            | 15.8            | 23.7                             | 23.5            |     | 26.2           |
| EPS (normalised) (c)                              | 15.7            | 23.4                             | 23.5            |     | 26.2           |
| Dividend per share (c)                            | 7.1             | 7.6                              | 8.6             |     | 9.6            |
| Dividend payout ratio (%)                         | 46.0            | 33.0                             | 37.1            |     | 37.1           |
| Dividend yield (%)                                | 6.5             | 6.9                              | 7.8             |     | 8.7            |
| Growth ratios                                     | 2011A           | 2012F                            | 2013F           |     | 2014F          |
| Sales growth                                      | 2.8%            | 17.4%                            | 3.3%            |     | 3.1%           |
| Operating cost growth                             | 3.4%            | 10.9%                            | 4.0%            |     | 2.5%           |
| EBITDA growth                                     | -0.9%           | 54.8%                            | 0.3%            |     | 5.5%           |
| EBITA growth                                      | -6.1%           | 60.9%                            | 1.2%            |     | 8.4%           |
| EBIT growth                                       | -6.1%           | 60.9%                            | 1.2%            |     | 8.4%           |
| NPAT growth<br>Normalised EPS growth              | -9.7%<br>-10.0% | 48.4%<br>49.3%                   | 0.5%<br>0.6%    |     | 11.4%<br>11.4% |
| Normalised Er o growin                            | 10.070          | 40.070                           | 0.070           |     | 11.470         |
| Operating performance                             | 2011A           | 2012F                            | 2013F           |     | 2014F          |
| Asset turnover (%)                                | 25.1            | 27.4                             | 26.8            |     | 26.2           |
| EBITDA margin (%)                                 | 14.7            | 19.4                             | 18.8            |     | 19.3           |
| EBIT margin (%)                                   | 9.8             | 13.5                             | 13.2            |     | 13.9           |
| Net profit margin (%)<br>Return on net assets (%) | 7.6<br>14.1     | 9.6<br>20.6                      | 9.3<br>18 0     |     | 10.1<br>18.7   |
| Net debt (A\$m)                                   | 14.1            | 20.6<br>-4.2                     | 18.9<br>-22.0   |     | 18.7<br>-40.6  |
| Net debt/equity (%)                               | 6.2             | -4.2                             | -22.0           |     | -40.0<br>-18.9 |
| Net interest/EBIT cover (x)                       | -19.6           | -2.4<br>60.8                     | -194.8          |     | -29.7          |
| ROIC (%)  | 9.8             | 15.4                             | 14.9            |     | 16.2           |
| Internal liquidity                                | 2011A           | 2012F                            | 2013F           |     | 2014F          |
| Current ratio (x)                                 | 2011A<br>0.8    | 2012F<br>1.1                     | 1.5             |     | 2014F<br>1.8   |
| Receivables turnover (x)                          | 23.6            | 22.0                             | 18.8            |     | 18.8           |
| Payables turnover (x)                             | 10.4            | 11.4                             | 11.7            |     | 11.7           |
|   |                 |                                  | Company data,   | RBS |                |

Source: Company data, RBS forecasts



## **Disclosure** Appendix

#### **Recommendation structure**

Absolute performance, short term (trading) recommendation (Australian coverage only): A Trading Buy recommendation implies upside of 5% or more from the suggested entry price range, and a Trading Sell recommendation implies downside of 5% or more from the suggested entry price range. The trading recommendation time horizon is 0-60 days.

Absolute performance, long term (fundamental) recommendation: The recommendation is based on implied upside/downside for the stock from the target price and, except as follows, only reflects capital appreciation. A Buy/Sell implies upside/downside of 10% or more and a Hold less than 10%. For research on Australian listed property trusts (LPT) or real estate investment trusts (REIT), the recommendation is based upon total return, ie, the estimated total return of capital gain, dividends and distributions received for any particular stock over the investment horizon.

Performance parameters and horizon: Given the volatility of share prices and our pre-disposition not to change recommendations frequently, these performance parameters should be interpreted flexibly. Performance in this context only reflects capital appreciation and the horizon is 12 months.

Target price: The target price is the level the stock should currently trade at if the market were to accept the analyst's view of the stock and if the necessary catalysts were in place to effect this change in perception within the performance horizon. In this way, therefore, the target price abstracts from the need to take a view on the market or sector. If it is felt that the catalysts are not fully in place to effect a re-rating of the stock to its warranted value, the target price will differ from 'fair' value.

Relative views: Our strategy teams and analysts may provide strategy views on sectors and/or markets. An Overweight, Underweight or Neutral view implies outperformance, underpeformance or a neutral performance in an indicated relative context

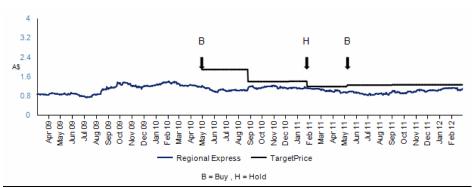
#### **Distribution of recommendations**

The tables below show the distribution of recommendations (both long term and trading). The first column displays the distribution of recommendations globally and the second column shows the distribution for the region. Numbers in brackets show the percentage for each category where there is an investment banking relationship. These numbers include recommendations produced by third parties with which RBS has joint ventures or strategic alliances.

| Long term recommendations (as at 29 Feb 2012) |                    |                          |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
|   | Global total (IB%) | Asia Pacific total (IB%) |  |  |  |
| Buy   | 584 (4)            | 520 (3)                  |  |  |  |
| Hold  | 345 (3)            | 288 (3)                  |  |  |  |
| Sell  | 84 (1)             | 76 (1)                   |  |  |  |
| Total (IB%)                                   | 1013 (3)           | 884 (3)                  |  |  |  |
|   |                    | Source: RBS              |  |  |  |

|              | Global total (IB%) | Asia Pacific total (IB%) |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Trading Buy  | 3 (33)             | 3 (33)                   |
| Trading Sell | 1 (0)              | 1 (0)                    |
| Total (IB%)  | 4 (25)             | 4 (25)                   |
|              |                    | Source: RBS              |

## Regional Express (RIC: REX.AX, Rec: Hold, CP: A\$1.100, TP: A\$1.218)



Michael Newbold, CFA started covering this stock on 28 Apr 10. New recommendation structure from 7 November Source: RBS 2005.

#### **Regulatory disclosures**

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#### Valuation and risks to target price

Our target price for REX is based on a blended DCF/multiples valuation. Key upside risks to our target price include REX winning additional tenders and faster-than-expected growth in RPT operations, while downside risks include a return to softening economic conditions that would have a negative impact on demand and yields, a decline in the A\$ given the exposure to US\$ costs, and a sustained increase in the oil price above our forecast.

Source: RBS



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